

Name: _____

PRACTICE for LOG and INDEX EQUATIONS.

Time allowed: 30 minutes

1. Write as the log of a single number:

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 \text{a) } \log 3 + 2 \log 4 & \text{b) } \log 15 - \log 5 & \text{c) } \log(x) + \log(y) + \log(z) \\
 = \log 3 + \log 4^2 & = \log(\frac{15}{5}) = \log 3 & = \log(x \cdot y \cdot z) \text{ or } \log(xyz) \\
 = \log 3 + \log 16 = \log 48 & & \\
 \text{d) } \log x - \log y - \log z & & \\
 = \log\left(\frac{x}{yz}\right) & &
 \end{array}$$

2. Solve for x :

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 \text{a) } \log_x 64 = 3 & \text{b) } 2^x = 128 & \text{c) } x = \log_3(1) \\
 x^3 = 64 & x = 7 & 3^x = 1 \\
 x = 4 & & x = 0
 \end{array}$$

3. Solve for x , giving answers to 4 s.f.

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 \text{a) } 3^x = 30 & \text{b) } x = \log_4 9 & \text{c) } 2^{x+3} = 25 \\
 \log 3^x = \log 30 & 4^x = 9 & \log 2^{(x+3)} = \log 25 \\
 x \log 3 = \log 30 & \log 4^x = \log 9 & (x+3) \log 2 = \log 25 \\
 x = \frac{\log 30}{\log 3} & x \log 4 = \log 9 & x+3 = \frac{\log 25}{\log 2} \\
 = 3.095 & x = \frac{\log 9}{\log 4} & x+3 = 4.644 \\
 & = 1.585 & x = 1.644
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{d) } 5^{4x} = 30 \\
 \log 5^{4x} = \log 30 \\
 4x \log 5 = \log 30 \\
 4x = \frac{\log 30}{\log 5} = 2.11328 \\
 x = \frac{2.113}{4} = 0.5283
 \end{array}$$

4. Solve for x , giving answers to 4 s.f.

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{a) } 4^{3x} \times 3^{x+2} = 55 & \text{b) } \log(x) + \log(x-4) = \log 5 \\
 \log(4^{3x} \times 3^{x+2}) = \log 55 & \log x(x-4) = \log 5 \\
 \log 4^{3x} + \log 3^{x+2} = \log 55 & x(x-4) = 5 \\
 3x \log 4 + (x+2) \log 3 = \log 55 & x^2 - 4x = 5 \\
 1.806x + 0.301x + 0.602 = 1.74 & x^2 - 4x - 5 = 0 \\
 2.107x = 1.138 & (x-5)(x+1) = 0 \\
 x = \frac{1.138}{2.107} = 0.540 & x = 5 \text{ or } -1 \text{ but we can't have } \log(-1) \\
 & \text{only valid answer is } x = 5
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{c) } 2 \log x - \log(12-x) = \log 2 \\
 \log x^2 - \log(12-x) = \log 2 \\
 \log \frac{x^2}{12-x} = \log 2 \\
 \frac{x^2}{12-x} = 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{So } x^2 = 2(12-x) = 24 - 2x \\
 x^2 + 2x - 24 = 0 \\
 (x-4)(x+6) = 0 \\
 x = 4 \text{ or } -6 \text{ but } \log -6 \text{ not valid so} \\
 \text{only valid answer is } x = 4
 \end{array}$$