## EXPERT QUESTION ON EQUATIONS.

In a children's mini duathlon, the bike ride is TWICE as far as the run. The total distance of the run and bike ride is 9000 metres.
Philip can cycle at 4 TIMES the speed he can run and the total time he took for the event was 25 min .
Find how fast he can run.

## SPECIAL HELP:

Let the distance of the run $=r$ metres
The bike ride $=$
So equ for distance is ...

Let his running speed $=\mathrm{v} \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$
The bike speed =
NOTE: Speed $=\underline{\text { Dist }}$
Time
So $\quad$ Time $=\frac{\text { Dist }}{\text { Speed }}$
Time taken for the run $=$

Time taken for the bike ride $=$

The equation for the total time taken is:

## SOLUTION:

Let the distance of the run $=r$ metres
The bike ride $=2 r$ metres

So $2 r+r=9000$

$$
\begin{aligned}
3 r & =9000 \\
r & =3000 m
\end{aligned}
$$

Let his running speed $=v \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
The bike speed $=4 v \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
NOTE: Speed $=\frac{\text { Dist }}{\text { Time }}$
So $\quad$ Time $=\underline{\text { Dist }}$ Speed

Time taken for the run $=\underline{3000}$ $v$

Time taken for the bike ride $=\frac{6000}{4 v}=\frac{1500}{v}$
The equation for the total time taken is:

$$
\begin{gathered}
\frac{3000}{v}+\frac{1500}{v}=25 \times 60 \text { secs } \\
\frac{4500}{v}=1500 \\
v=\frac{4500}{1500}=3 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}
\end{gathered}
$$

